

=====

Project Code: IDEA0001 R0
Project Name: People's Perception Index Pilot
Prepared for: Seema Shah, International IDEA
Interviews: 1500
Field Period: July 31, 2023 – August 24, 2023
Project Manager: Melissa Moore, melissa.moore@yougov.com

=====

YouGov interviewed adults aged 18+ general population in Denmark(1063), Italy(1124), Lithuania(1051), Romania(1077), South Korea(1064) and adults aged 18+ Internet users populations in Colombia(1135), Taiwan(1069). The respondents from each country were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a general population sampling frame(internet users sampling frame for Colombia and Taiwan) on gender, age and education.

The frame was constructed from the following source:
Colombia, Taiwan: general population frame and internet users frame are from the same frame source.

South Korea – Pew 2019
Colombia – LAPOP 2021
Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania – Eurobarometer 2022
Taiwan – Asian Barometer Survey Wave 5

The matched cases from each country were weighted to the general population sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender and education. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights for each country were then post-stratified on turnout, vote choice, gender, age, and education to the general population sampling frame. The final weights were produced for Denmark, Italy, Lithuania, Romania and South Korea.

For Colombia and Taiwan, the weights for each country were then post-stratified on gender, age, and education to internet users sampling frame to produce the final weights.

=====

Variable List

=====

caseid	Case ID
weight	Weight
country	Country
langpref_R0_new	Survey language preference – R0
country_of_residence	Country of Residence
birthyear	Birth year
age	Age
gender_custom	Gender 3-category
gender_other	Gender 3-category – Other

GeoPC_Region2_ro_manual	Region asked – R0
GeoPC_Region2_ro	Region coded – R0
GeoPC_Region1_ro	Region grouped – R0
gross_household_R0	Income – R0
income_hml_ro	R0 Income Bracket
income_group_os	Low income group
educ_years	Education in years
education_age_EU	Age finished education – R0
education_R0_custom	Education – R0
race_R0	Race – R0
urbancity	Type of Area Living In
q1	Confidence – your representative is in the national government
q2_mult_1	To whom do you go for help – Elected representative
q2_mult_2	To whom do you go for help – Local bureaucrat
q2_mult_3	To whom do you go for help – Community leader
q2_mult_4	To whom do you go for help – Family member
q2_mult_5	To whom do you go for help – Other
q2_mult_6	To whom do you go for help – I don't go to anyone for help
q3	Satisfaction – overall performance of the national government in your country
q4	The court system
q5	Most recent national election in your country
q6	Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation
q7	Major media sources
q8	You have the freedom to say
q9	The freedom to pursue the goals
q10	Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government
q11_q22_mult_1	Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election
q11_q22_mult_2	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally
q11_q22_mult_3	Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition
q11_q22_mult_4	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial action (such as a strike)
q11_q22_mult_5	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a political party
q11_q22_mult_6	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a trade union
q11_q22_mult_7	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a community or professional organization
q11_q22_mult_8	Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
q11_q22_mult_9	Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike

q11_q22_mult_10	Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics
q11_q22_mult_11	Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings of neighbors
q11_q22_mult_12	Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities
q23	Frequency – people like you denied access to public services
q24	Your personal economic conditions
q25	Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community
q26	Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living
q27	Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard
q28	How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence
q29	Easy/difficult – obtain national identification cards
q30	Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.
q31	Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.
q32	Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.
q33	Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.
q34	Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.
q35	Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.
q36	Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
q37	Good/bad -- Having the army rule
q38	Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system
q39	Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law
q40	Yes/no – favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q41	How favorable
q42	Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader
q43	How unfavorable
q44_mult_1	How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature
q44_mult_2	How should laws be made at the national level – By the people themselves

q44_mult_3	How should laws be made at the national level - By elders
q44_mult_4	How should laws be made at the national level - By custom or tradition
q44_mult_5	How should laws be made at the national level - Don't know
q44_mult_6	How should laws be made at the national level - Other
q44_mult_7	How should laws be made at the national level - None of the above
q45_mult_1	Where should people go for justice - The government
q45_mult_2	Where should people go for justice - Communities
q45_mult_3	Where should people go for justice - Elders
q45_mult_4	Where should people go for justice - Families
q45_mult_5	Where should people go for justice - Individuals
q45_mult_6	Where should people go for justice - Other
q45_mult_7	Where should people go for justice - None of the above
q46_mult_1	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - The government
q46_mult_2	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Communities
q46_mult_3	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Elders
q46_mult_4	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Families
q46_mult_5	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Individuals
q46_mult_6	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - Other
q46_mult_7	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people - None of the above
q47_mult_1	Responsible for regulating economic activity - The government
q47_mult_2	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Communities
q47_mult_3	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Elders
q47_mult_4	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Families
q47_mult_5	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Individuals
q47_mult_6	Responsible for regulating economic activity - Other
q47_mult_7	Responsible for regulating economic activity - None of the above
q48_mult_1	Most important values children should learn - Obedience
q48_mult_2	Most important values children should learn - Equality

q48_mult_3	Most important values children should learn - Justice
q48_mult_4	Most important values children should learn - Honesty and integrity
q48_mult_5	Most important values children should learn - Accountability
q48_mult_6	Most important values children should learn - Resilience
q48_mult_7	Most important values children should learn - Empathy
q48_mult_8	Most important values children should learn - Faith
q48_mult_9	Most important values children should learn - Family
q48_mult_10	Most important values children should learn - Patriotism
q48_mult_11	Most important values children should learn - Other
q49	Assets - Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children
q50	Assets - Household -- Own house
q51	Assets - Household -- Washing machine
q52	Assets - Household -- Running hot water
q53	Assets - Household -- Sewage system
q54	Assets - Household -- At least one meal a day
q55	Assets - Household -- Drinking water
q56	Assets - Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner
q57	Assets - Communications -- Car
q58	Assets - Communications -- Computer
q59	Assets - Communications -- Fixed telephone
q60	Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone
q61	Assets - Communications -- Smartphone
q62	Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home
q63	Identify as being part of a minority group
religion_ro	Religion - R0
pew_religimp	Importance of religion (Pew version)
ideo10	Ideology 10 point scale
employ_custom	Employment Status
voteturnout_R0	Vote turnout - R0
vote_choice_R0	Vote choice - R0
voteturnout2_R0	Vote turnout 2 - R0
vote_choice2_R0	Vote choice 2 - R0
voteturnout3_R0	Vote turnout 3 - R0
vote_choice3_R0	Vote choice 3 - R0
voteturnout4_R0	Vote turnout 4 - R0
vote_choice4_R0	Vote choice 4 - R0
sexuality_custom_1	Sexual Orientation - Heterosexual / straight
sexuality_custom_2	Sexual Orientation - Lesbian / gay woman
sexuality_custom_3	Sexual Orientation - Gay man
sexuality_custom_4	Sexual Orientation - Bisexual

sexuality_custom_5	Sexual Orientation – Pansexual
sexuality_custom_6	Sexual Orientation – Other
sexuality_custom_7	Sexual Orientation – Prefer not to say
starttime	Questionnaire Start Time
endtime	Questionnaire End Time

Verbatims

mylanguage	Survey language
gender_other_t	Gender 3-category – Other (text)
race_R0_t	Race – R0 – other (text)
language	Language at Home
urbancity_t	Type of Area Living In – other (text)
q2_mult_t	To whom do you go for help – other (text)
q44_mult_t	How should laws be made at the national level – other (text)
q45_mult_t	Where should people go for justice – Other (text)
q46_mult_t	Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other (text)
q47_mult_t	Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other (text)
q48_mult_t	Most important values children should learn – Other (text)
q63_t	Identify as being part of a minority group – Other (text)
religpew_R0_t	Religion – R0 – other (text)
employ_custom_t	Employment Status – other (text)
q1_pipe	q1_pipe
q3_pipe	q3_pipe
q5_pipe	q5_pipe
q25_q27_pipe	q25_q27_pipe
q28_pipe	q28_pipe
q29_pipe	q29_pipe

Variable map and codebook

Name:	caseid
Description:	Case ID
Numeric Variable – no categories	
answered	: 1500

Name:	weight
Description:	Weight
Numeric Variable – no categories	
answered	: 1000
No Data	: 500

Name: country
Description: Country

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	1	CO
0	2	DK
0	3	IT
0	4	LT
1500	5	RO
0	6	KR
0	7	TW

=====

Name: langpref_R0_new
Description: Survey language preference - R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1479	1	Română
0	2	Rusă
21	3	Maghiară

=====

Name: country_of_residence
Description: Country of Residence

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	0	Not specified
0	4	Afghanistan
0	8	Albania
0	10	Antarctica
0	12	Algeria
0	16	American Samoa
0	20	Andorra
0	24	Angola
0	28	Antigua & Barbuda
0	31	Azerbaijan
0	32	Argentina
0	36	Australia
0	40	Austria
0	44	Bahamas
0	48	Bahrain
0	50	Bangladesh
0	51	Armenia
0	52	Barbados
0	56	Belgium
0	60	Bermuda
0	64	Bhutan
0	68	Bolivia

0	70	Bosnia & Herzegovina
0	72	Botswana
0	76	Brazil
0	84	Belize
0	86	British Indian Ocean Territory
0	90	Solomon Islands
0	92	British Virgin Islands
0	96	Brunei
0	100	Bulgaria
0	104	Myanmar (Burma)
0	108	Burundi
0	112	Belarus
0	116	Cambodia
0	120	Cameroon
0	124	Canada
0	132	Cape Verde
0	136	Cayman Islands
0	140	Central African Republic
0	144	Sri Lanka
0	148	Chad
0	152	Chile
0	156	China
0	158	Taiwan
0	162	Christmas Island
0	166	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
0	170	Colombia
0	174	Comoros
0	175	Mayotte
0	178	Congo – Brazzaville
0	180	Congo – Kinshasa
0	184	Cook Islands
0	188	Costa Rica
0	191	Croatia
0	192	Cuba
0	196	Cyprus
0	203	Czechia
0	204	Benin
0	208	Denmark
0	212	Dominica
0	214	Dominican Republic
0	218	Ecuador
0	222	El Salvador
0	226	Equatorial Guinea
0	231	Ethiopia
0	232	Eritrea
0	233	Estonia
0	234	Faroe Islands
0	238	Falkland Islands
0	239	South Georgia & South Sandwich Islands
0	242	Fiji
0	246	Finland

0	248	Åland Islands
0	250	France
0	254	French Guiana
0	258	French Polynesia
0	260	French Southern Territories
0	262	Djibouti
0	266	Gabon
0	268	Georgia
0	270	Gambia
0	275	Palestinian Territories
0	276	Germany
0	288	Ghana
0	292	Gibraltar
0	296	Kiribati
0	300	Greece
0	304	Greenland
0	308	Grenada
0	312	Guadeloupe
0	316	Guam
0	320	Guatemala
0	324	Guinea
0	328	Guyana
0	332	Haiti
0	336	Vatican City
0	340	Honduras
0	344	Hong Kong SAR China
0	348	Hungary
0	352	Iceland
0	356	India
0	360	Indonesia
0	364	Iran
0	368	Iraq
0	372	Ireland
0	376	Israel
0	380	Italy
0	384	Côte d'Ivoire
0	388	Jamaica
0	392	Japan
0	398	Kazakhstan
0	400	Jordan
0	404	Kenya
0	408	North Korea
0	410	South Korea
0	414	Kuwait
0	417	Kyrgyzstan
0	418	Laos
0	422	Lebanon
0	426	Lesotho
0	428	Latvia
0	430	Liberia
0	434	Libya

0	438	Liechtenstein
0	440	Lithuania
0	442	Luxembourg
0	446	Macao SAR China
0	450	Madagascar
0	454	Malawi
0	458	Malaysia
0	462	Maldives
0	466	Mali
0	470	Malta
0	474	Martinique
0	478	Mauritania
0	480	Mauritius
0	484	Mexico
0	492	Monaco
0	496	Mongolia
0	498	Moldova
0	499	Montenegro
0	500	Montserrat
0	504	Morocco
0	508	Mozambique
0	512	Oman
0	516	Namibia
0	520	Nauru
0	524	Nepal
0	528	Netherlands
0	531	Curaçao
0	533	Aruba
0	534	Sint Maarten
0	535	Caribbean Netherlands
0	540	New Caledonia
0	548	Vanuatu
0	554	New Zealand
0	558	Nicaragua
0	562	Niger
0	566	Nigeria
0	570	Niue
0	574	Norfolk Island
0	578	Norway
0	580	Northern Mariana Islands
0	581	U.S. Outlying Islands
0	583	Micronesia
0	584	Marshall Islands
0	585	Palau
0	586	Pakistan
0	591	Panama
0	598	PapuaNew Guinea
0	600	Paraguay
0	604	Peru
0	608	Philippines
0	612	Pitcairn Islands

0	616	Poland
0	620	Portugal
0	624	Guinea-Bissau
0	626	Timor-Leste
0	630	Puerto Rico
0	634	Qatar
0	638	Réunion
1500	642	Romania
0	643	Russia
0	646	Rwanda
0	652	St. Barthélemy
0	654	St. Helena
0	659	St. Kitts & Nevis
0	660	Anguilla
0	662	St. Lucia
0	663	St. Martin
0	666	St. Pierre & Miquelon
0	670	St. Vincent & Grenadines
0	674	San Marino
0	678	São Tomé & Príncipe
0	682	Saudi Arabia
0	686	Senegal
0	688	Serbia
0	690	Seychelles
0	694	Sierra Leone
0	702	Singapore
0	703	Slovakia
0	704	Vietnam
0	705	Slovenia
0	706	Somalia
0	710	South Africa
0	716	Zimbabwe
0	724	Spain
0	728	South Sudan
0	729	Sudan
0	732	Western Sahara
0	740	Suriname
0	744	Svalbard & Jan Mayen
0	748	Eswatini
0	752	Sweden
0	756	Switzerland
0	760	Syria
0	762	Tajikistan
0	764	Thailand
0	768	Togo
0	772	Tokelau
0	776	Tonga
0	780	Trinidad & Tobago
0	784	United Arab Emirates
0	788	Tunisia
0	792	Turkey

0	795	Turkmenistan
0	796	Turks & Caicos Islands
0	798	Tuvalu
0	800	Uganda
0	804	Ukraine
0	807	North Macedonia
0	818	Egypt
0	826	United Kingdom
0	831	Guernsey
0	832	Jersey
0	833	Isle of Man
0	834	Tanzania
0	840	United States
0	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
0	854	BurkinaFaso
0	858	Uruguay
0	860	Uzbekistan
0	862	Venezuela
0	876	Wallis & Futuna
0	882	Samoa
0	887	Yemen
0	894	Zambia

```
=====
Name:      birthyear
Description: Birth year
```

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

```
=====
Name:      age
Description: Age
```

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 1500

```
=====
Name:      gender_custom
Description: Gender 3-category
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
611	1	Man
884	2	Woman
5	3	Other

```
=====
Name:      gender_other
Description: Gender 3-category – Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
3	1	Non-binary
1	2	Transgender
2	3	Other
1494	9	not asked

=====

Name: GeoPC_Region2_ro_manual

Description: Region asked - R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
2	1	Alba
1	2	Arad
2	3	Argeş
5	4	Bacău
5	5	Bihor
1	6	Bistriţa-Năsăud
4	7	Botoşani
2	8	Brăila
8	9	Braşov
25	10	Bucureşti
3	11	Buzău
1	12	Călăraşi
5	13	Caraş-Severin
9	14	Cluj
11	15	Constanţa
1	16	Covasna
7	17	Dâmboviţa
3	18	Dolj
4	19	Galaţi
1	20	Giurgiu
5	21	Gorj
1	22	Harghita
5	23	Hunedoara
2	24	Ialomiţa
10	25	Iaşi
5	26	Ilfov
3	27	Maramureş
2	28	Mehedinţi
8	29	Mureş
4	30	Neamţ
3	31	Olt
8	32	Prahova
1	33	Sălaj
1	34	Satu Mare
3	35	Sibiu
7	36	Suceava
3	37	Teleorman
9	38	Timiş

3	39	Tulcea
2	40	Vâlcea
0	41	Vaslui
2	42	Vrancea
1313	98	skipped

```
=====
Name:          GeoPC_Region2_ro
Description:    Region coded - R0
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
25	1	Alba
27	2	Arad
43	3	Argeş
45	4	Bacău
38	5	Bihor
15	6	Bistriţa-Năsăud
29	7	Botoşani
24	8	Brăila
64	9	Braşov
180	10	Bucureşti
26	11	Buzău
16	12	Călăraşi
17	13	Caraş-Severin
74	14	Cluj
67	15	Constanţa
12	16	Covasna
44	17	Dâmboviţa
33	18	Dolj
46	19	Galaţi
19	20	Giurgiu
27	21	Gorj
15	22	Harghita
30	23	Hunedoara
19	24	Ialomiţa
59	25	Iaşi
41	26	Ilfov
23	27	Maramureş
13	28	Mehedinţi
36	29	Mureş
36	30	Neamţ
19	31	Olt
80	32	Prahova
14	33	Sălaj
4	34	Satu Mare
29	35	Sibiu
56	36	Suceava
21	37	Teleorman
56	38	Timiş
16	39	Tulcea

22	40	Vâlcea
22	41	Vaslui
18	42	Vrancea

```

=====
Name:          GeoPC_Region1_ro
Description:    Region grouped - R0

```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
221	1	Bucharest-Ilfov
181	2	Center
247	3	North-East
168	4	North-West
197	5	South-East
242	6	South-Muntenia
114	7	South-West Oltenia
130	8	West

```

=====
Name:          gross_household_R0
Description:    Income - R0

```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
640	1	Under 10,000 lei per year
122	2	Between 10,000 and 19,999 lei per year
85	3	Between 20,000 and 29,999 lei per year
86	4	Between 30,000 and 39,999 lei per year
74	5	Between 40,000 and 49,999 lei per year
81	6	Between 50,000 and 59,999 lei per year
57	7	Between 60,000 and 69,999 lei per year
45	8	Between 70,000 and 79,999 lei per year
32	9	Between 80,000 and 89,999 lei per year
36	10	Between 90,000 and 99,999 lei per year
42	11	Between 100,000 and 124,999 lei per year
24	12	Between 125,000 and 149,999 lei per year
19	13	Between 150,000 and 199,999 lei per year
15	14	Between 200,000 and 299,999 lei per year
5	15	Between 300,000 and 499,999 lei per year
5	16	500,000 lei or more
61	98	Don't know
71	99	Prefer not to say

```

=====
Name:          income_hml_ro
Description:    R0 Income Bracket

```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1190	1	Lower income: less than 75% of the median

153	2	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median
25	3	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median
132	98	Prefer not to say/Don't know

```
=====
Name:      income_group_os
Description: Low income group
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
860	0	0
640	1	1

```
=====
Name:      educ_years
Description: Education in years
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
139	0	0
48	1	1
54	2	2
195	3	3
180	4	4
132	5	5
68	6	6
30	7	7
46	8	8
17	9	9
48	10	10
33	11	11
229	12	12
32	13	13
30	14	14
39	15	15
42	16	16
36	17	17
19	18	18
16	19	19
11	20	20
4	21	21
20	22	22
32	999	Not sure

```
=====
Name:      education_age_EU
Description: Age finished education - R0
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
125	1	15 or under

55	2	16
664	3	17-18
196	4	19
346	5	20+
99	6	Still at school/Full time student
15	7	Can't remember
0	99	Not applicable

=====

Name: education_R0_custom

Description: Education - R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
57	1	Primary school
148	2	Lower secondary school
193	3	Upper secondary school
33	4	Vocational secondary school
24	5	Junior secondary school
219	6	Professional qualification
508	7	Undergraduate degree
152	8	Graduate degree
64	9	Postgraduate degree
60	10	Other
42	11	Prefer not to say

=====

Name: race_R0

Description: Race - R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
221	1	Yes, my ethnicity is
1258	2	No, I have no other ethnicity to state
21	3	Prefer not to say

=====

Name: urbancity

Description: Type of Area Living In

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1076	1	City
52	2	Suburb
201	3	Town
163	4	Rural area
8	5	Other

=====

Name: q1

Description: Confidence - your representative is in the national government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
75	1	Completely confident
85	2	Fairly confident
306	3	Somewhat confident
266	4	Slightly confident
768	5	Not confident at all

```
=====
Name:          q2_mult_1
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Elected representative
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
330	1	selected
1170	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q2_mult_2
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Local bureaucrat
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
216	1	selected
1284	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q2_mult_3
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Community leader
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
234	1	selected
1266	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q2_mult_4
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Family member
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
170	1	selected
1330	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q2_mult_5
Description:    To whom do you go for help - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----

74	1	selected
1426	2	not selected

=====
Name: q2_mult_6

Description: To whom do you go for help - I don't go to anyone for help

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
620	1	selected
880	2	not selected

=====
Name: q3

Description: Satisfaction - overall performance of the national government in your country

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
33	1	Completely satisfied
96	2	Satisfied
364	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
474	4	Dissatisfied
533	5	Completely dissatisfied

=====
Name: q4

Description: The court system

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
190	1	Never
421	2	Rarely
539	3	Sometimes
170	4	Often
29	5	Always
151	6	Don't know

=====
Name: q5

Description: Most recent national election in your country

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
342	1	No, not at all. The elections were fundamentally flawed and the official results had little if anything to do with the 'will of the people' (i.e., who became president or who won the legislative majority)
377	2	Not really. While the elections allowed for some competition, the irregularities in the end affected the outcome of the election

388	3	It's complicated. There was substantial competition and freedom of participation but there were also significant irregularities. It is hard to determine whether the irregularities affected the outcome or not
297	4	Yes, somewhat. There were deficiencies and some degree of fraud and irregularity but these did not in the end affect the outcome (as defined above)
96	5	Yes. There was some amount of human error and some logistical restrictions but these were largely unintentional and without significant consequences

=====

Name: q6
Description: Likely – the legislature would conduct an effective investigation

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
367	1	Extremely unlikely
409	2	Unlikely
397	3	As likely as not
252	4	Likely
74	5	Certain or nearly certain
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q7
Description: Major media sources

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
131	1	None
368	2	Only a few marginal outlets
651	3	Some important outlets routinely criticize the government but there are other important outlets that never do
350	4	All major media outlets criticize the government, at least occasionally

=====

Name: q8
Description: You have the freedom to say

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
252	1	Always
452	2	Usually
503	3	About half of the time
173	4	Rarely
120	5	Never

=====

Name: q9

Description: The freedom to pursue the goals

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
197	1	Always
415	2	Usually
533	3	About half of the time
227	4	Rarely
128	5	Never

=====

Name: q10

Description: Agree/disagree – voting is a meaningful way of impacting the government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
308	1	Strongly agree
442	2	Somewhat agree
442	3	Neither agree nor disagree
158	4	Somewhat disagree
150	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_1

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Voted in a national or local election

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
391	1	selected
1109	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_2

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended a rally

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
146	1	selected
1354	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_3

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Signed a petition

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
685	1	selected

815 2 not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_4
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in an industrial
              action (such as a strike)
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
111	1	selected
1389	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_5
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a
              political party
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
68	1	selected
1432	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_6
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a
              trade union
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
85	1	selected
1415	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_7
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended meetings held by a
              community or professional organization
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
168	1	selected
1332	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:      q11_q22_mult_8
Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Engaged in civil disobedience
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
29	1	selected
1471	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_9

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Participated in a rent strike

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
15	1	selected
1485	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_10

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Encouraged others to vote or participate in politics

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
255	1	selected
1245	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_11

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Attended informal gatherings of neighbors

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
286	1	selected
1214	2	not selected

=====

Name: q11_q22_mult_12

Description: Activities in the last 12 months – Other political activities

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
245	1	selected
1255	2	not selected

=====

Name: q23

Description: Frequency – people like you denied access to public services

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
225	1	Never
556	2	Sometimes
359	3	Often
96	4	Always
263	5	Don't know
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q24

Description: Your personal economic conditions

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
513	1	Better off
594	2	Worse off
267	3	About the same
126	4	Don't know

=====

Name: q25

Description: Rate your access to -- A quality education in your community

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
186	1	1 Worse than others
166	2	2
521	3	3
327	4	4
296	5	5 Better than others
4	8	skipped

=====

Name: q26

Description: Rate your access to -- Opportunities to make a living

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
267	1	1 Worse than others
248	2	2
524	3	3
289	4	4
171	5	5 Better than others
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q27

Description: Rate your access to -- Housing of an acceptable standard

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
174	1	1 Worse than others
242	2	2
450	3	3
358	4	4
272	5	5 Better than others
4	8	skipped

=====

Name: q28
Description: How vulnerable do you feel you are to violence

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
191	1	1 More vulnerable
195	2	2
506	3	3
271	4	4
336	5	5 Less vulnerable
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q29
Description: Easy/difficult - obtain national identification cards

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
205	1	Very easy
849	2	Easy
382	3	Difficult
64	4	Very difficult

=====

Name: q30
Description: Agree/disagree -- Governments should risk losing the elections when they have done a bad job.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
907	1	Strongly agree
394	2	Agree
179	3	Neither agree nor disagree
18	4	Disagree
1	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q31
Description: Agree/disagree -- The party or group that wins the election should be able to govern and make policies however they want.

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
125	1	Strongly agree
262	2	Agree
461	3	Neither agree nor disagree
444	4	Disagree
207	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q32

Description: Agree/disagree -- It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no say over what it does.

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
219	1	Strongly agree
414	2	Agree
484	3	Neither agree nor disagree
264	4	Disagree
119	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q33

Description: Agree/disagree -- People should be restricted from discussing politics in public if they are criticizing the government.

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
56	1	Strongly agree
73	2	Agree
207	3	Neither agree nor disagree
361	4	Disagree
803	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q34

Description: Agree/disagree -- The courts should be able to stop the government if it violates the constitution.

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
811	1	Strongly agree
403	2	Agree
237	3	Neither agree nor disagree
32	4	Disagree
17	5	Strongly disagree

=====

Name: q35

Description: Agree/disagree -- Gender equality in political representation is a goal that we should pursue.

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
421	1	Strongly agree
477	2	Agree
457	3	Neither agree nor disagree
85	4	Disagree
59	5	Strongly disagree

1 8 skipped

```
=====
Name:      q36
Description: Good/bad -- Having experts, not government, make decisions
              according to what they think is best for the country
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
484	1	1 Very good
325	2	2
492	3	3
124	4	4
74	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

```
=====
Name:      q37
Description: Good/bad -- Having the army rule
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
116	1	1 Very good
148	2	2
432	3	3
340	4	4
463	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

```
=====
Name:      q38
Description: Good/bad -- Having a democratic political system
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
591	1	1 Very good
289	2	2
419	3	3
123	4	4
77	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

```
=====
Name:      q39
Description: Good/bad -- Having a system governed by religious law
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
106	1	1 Very good
138	2	2
363	3	3

286	4	4
606	5	5 Very bad
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q40

Description: Yes/no – favorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
620	1	Yes, I have one or more favorable thoughts.
879	2	No, I don't have any favorable thoughts.
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q41

Description: How favorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
129	1	Extremely favorable
243	2	Very favorable
194	3	Moderately favorable
53	4	Slightly favorable
1	8	skipped
880	9	not asked

=====

Name: q42

Description: Yes/no – unfavorable thoughts or feelings about a strong leader

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
548	1	Yes, I have some unfavorable thoughts.
952	2	No, I do not have any unfavorable thoughts.

=====

Name: q43

Description: How unfavorable

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
106	1	Extremely unfavorable
183	2	Very unfavorable
198	3	Moderately unfavorable
61	4	Slightly unfavorable
952	9	not asked

=====

Name: q44_mult_1

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – By a legislature

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
815	1	selected
685	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q44_mult_2
Description:    How should laws be made at the national level - By the people
                themselves
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
589	1	selected
911	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q44_mult_3
Description:    How should laws be made at the national level - By elders
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
138	1	selected
1362	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q44_mult_4
Description:    How should laws be made at the national level - By custom or
                tradition
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
200	1	selected
1300	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q44_mult_5
Description:    How should laws be made at the national level - Don't know
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
151	1	selected
1349	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          q44_mult_6
Description:    How should laws be made at the national level - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
40	1	selected

1460 2 not selected

=====

Name: q44_mult_7

Description: How should laws be made at the national level – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====

Name: q45_mult_1

Description: Where should people go for justice – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
874	1	selected
626	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_2

Description: Where should people go for justice – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
537	1	selected
963	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_3

Description: Where should people go for justice – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
120	1	selected
1380	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_4

Description: Where should people go for justice – Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
155	1	selected
1345	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_5

Description: Where should people go for justice – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
96	1	selected
1404	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_6

Description: Where should people go for justice – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
172	1	selected
1328	2	not selected

=====

Name: q45_mult_7

Description: Where should people go for justice – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====

Name: q46_mult_1

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
935	1	selected
565	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_2

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
732	1	selected
768	2	not selected

=====

Name: q46_mult_3

Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
88	1	selected

1412 2 not selected

=====
Name: q46_mult_4
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
392	1	selected
1108	2	not selected

=====
Name: q46_mult_5
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
123	1	selected
1377	2	not selected

=====
Name: q46_mult_6
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
31	1	selected
1469	2	not selected

=====
Name: q46_mult_7
Description: Responsible for caring for vulnerable people – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====
Name: q47_mult_1
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – The government

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1229	1	selected
271	2	not selected

=====
Name: q47_mult_2
Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Communities

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
407	1	selected
1093	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_3

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Elders

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
84	1	selected
1416	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_4

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Families

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
94	1	selected
1406	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_5

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Individuals

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
87	1	selected
1413	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_6

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
25	1	selected
1475	2	not selected

=====

Name: q47_mult_7

Description: Responsible for regulating economic activity – None of the above

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
0	1	selected
0	2	not selected
1500	9	not asked

=====

Name: q48_mult_1
Description: Most important values children should learn – Obedience

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
136	1	selected
1364	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_2
Description: Most important values children should learn – Equality

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
996	1	selected
504	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_3
Description: Most important values children should learn – Justice

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
865	1	selected
635	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_4
Description: Most important values children should learn – Honesty and integrity

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1225	1	selected
275	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_5
Description: Most important values children should learn – Accountability

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1262	1	selected
238	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_6
Description: Most important values children should learn – Resilience

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
434	1	selected
1066	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_7
Description: Most important values children should learn - Empathy

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
932	1	selected
568	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_8
Description: Most important values children should learn - Faith

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
886	1	selected
614	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_9
Description: Most important values children should learn - Family

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1129	1	selected
371	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_10
Description: Most important values children should learn - Patriotism

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
760	1	selected
740	2	not selected

=====

Name: q48_mult_11
Description: Most important values children should learn - Other

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
19	1	selected
1481	2	not selected

=====

Name: q49
Description: Assets – Household -- House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1230	1	Yes
268	2	No
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q50
Description: Assets – Household -- Own house

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1122	1	Yes
378	2	No

=====

Name: q51
Description: Assets – Household -- Washing machine

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1453	1	Yes
47	2	No

=====

Name: q52
Description: Assets – Household -- Running hot water

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1397	1	Yes
103	2	No

=====

Name: q53
Description: Assets – Household -- Sewage system

Count	Code	Label
-----	-----	-----
1275	1	Yes
225	2	No

=====

Name: q54
Description: Assets – Household -- At least one meal a day

Count	Code	Label
-------	------	-------

Count	Code	Label
1477	1	Yes
23	2	No

=====

Name: q55

Description: Assets – Household -- Drinking water

Count	Code	Label
1468	1	Yes
32	2	No

=====

Name: q56

Description: Assets – Household -- Heating/ Air Conditioner

Count	Code	Label
1259	1	Yes
241	2	No

=====

Name: q57

Description: Assets – Communications -- Car

Count	Code	Label
1126	1	Yes
373	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q58

Description: Assets – Communications -- Computer

Count	Code	Label
1210	1	Yes
290	2	No

=====

Name: q59

Description: Assets – Communications -- Fixed telephone

Count	Code	Label
291	1	Yes
1207	2	No
2	8	skipped

=====

Name: q60
Description: Assets - Communications -- Mobile phone

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1426	1	Yes
74	2	No

=====

Name: q61
Description: Assets - Communications -- Smartphone

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1345	1	Yes
154	2	No
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: q62
Description: Assets - Communications -- Internet Connection at home

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1436	1	Yes
64	2	No

=====

Name: q63
Description: Identify as being part of a minority group

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
93	1	Yes
1407	2	No

=====

Name: religion_ro
Description: Religion - R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1215	1	Romanian Orthodox
67	2	Roman Catholic
43	3	Reformed
28	4	Pentecostal
58	5	Agnostic (but believe in a God or higher being)
53	6	Atheist (do not believe in a God or higher being)
36	7	Something else

```
=====
Name:      pew_religimp
Description: Importance of religion (Pew version)
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
655	1	Very important
568	2	Somewhat important
174	3	Not too important
103	4	Not at all important

```
=====
Name:      ideo10
Description: Ideology 10 point scale
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
155	1	1 - Left
45	2	2
75	3	3
92	4	4
519	5	5
158	6	6
116	7	7
95	8	8
53	9	9
192	10	10 - Right

```
=====
Name:      employ_custom
Description: Employment Status
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
752	1	Employed - full time (32 or more hours weekly)
45	2	Employed - part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
16	3	Employed - less than 15 hours
71	4	Self-employed
23	5	Helping family member
64	6	Unemployed, looking for work
77	7	Student, in school, in vocational training
272	8	Retired
108	9	Housewife, homemaker, home duties
12	10	Permanently disabled
23	11	Others
9	12	Don't know
28	13	Prefer not to say

```
=====
Name:      voteturnout_R0
Description: Vote turnout - R0
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1154	1	Yes, I voted
287	2	No, I did not vote
59	3	Don't want to answer

=====

Name: vote_choice_R0
Description: Vote choice – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
249	1	Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat)
283	2	National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal)
38	3	Alliance for the Unity of Romanians (Alianța pentru Unirea Românilor)
143	4	Save Romania Union (Uniunea Salvați România)
28	5	Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania (Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România)
17	6	People's Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară)
3	7	Social Liberal Humanist Party (Partidul Umanist Social Liberal)
21	8	PRO Romania Social Liberal (PRO România Social Liberal)
12	9	Romanian Ecologist Party (Partidul Ecologist Român)
55	10	Other party or candidate
305	11	Don't want to answer
346	99	not asked

=====

Name: voteturnout2_R0
Description: Vote turnout 2 – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1020	1	Yes, I voted
392	2	No, I did not vote
87	3	Don't want to answer
1	8	skipped

=====

Name: vote_choice2_R0
Description: Vote choice 2 – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
257	1	National Liberal Party
202	2	Social Democratic Party
148	3	2020 USR-PLUS Alliance
21	4	PRO Romania

22	5	People's Movement Party
23	6	Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania
3	7	Alliance of Liberals and Democrats
4	8	National Union for the Progress of Romania
0	9	Prodemo Party
6	10	United Romania Party
2	11	Romanian Socialist Party
2	12	Independent Social Democratic Party
0	13	National Unity Block
35	14	Independents
43	15	Other party or candidate
252	16	Don't want to answer
480	99	not asked

=====

Name: voteturnout3_R0
Description: Vote turnout 3 – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1064	1	Yes, I voted
343	2	No, I did not vote
93	3	Don't want to answer

=====

Name: vote_choice3_R0
Description: Vote choice 3 – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
527	1	Klaus Iohannis, National Liberal Party (PNL)
122	2	Viorica Dancila, Social Democratic Party (PSD)
64	3	Dan Barna, Save Romania Union (USR) and Freedom, Unity and Solidarity Party (PLUS)
53	4	Mircea Diaconu
13	5	Theodor Paleologu
14	6	Hunor Kelemen, Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania (DAHR)
5	7	Ramona Bruynseels, Humanist Power Party
4	8	Alexandru Cumpanasu
1	9	Viorel Cataramă, Liberal Right Party
1	10	Bogdan Stanoevici
0	11	Cătălin Ivan, Alternative for National Dignity
3	12	Ninel Peia, Romanian Nationhood Party
3	13	Sebastian Popescu, New Romania Party
1	14	Jon Ion Banu, Romanian Nation Party
39	15	Other party or candidate
215	16	Don't want to answer
435	99	not asked

=====

Name: voteturnout4_R0
Description: Vote turnout 4 – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
997	1	Yes, I voted
402	2	No, I did not vote
101	3	Don't want to answer

=====

Name: vote_choice4_R0
Description: Vote choice 4 – R0

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
654	1	Klaus Iohannis, National Liberal Party (PNL)
151	2	Viorica Dancila, Social Democratic Party (PSD)
193	3	Don't want to answer
502	9	not asked

=====

Name: sexuality_custom_1
Description: Sexual Orientation – Heterosexual / straight

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
1114	1	selected
386	2	not selected

=====

Name: sexuality_custom_2
Description: Sexual Orientation – Lesbian / gay woman

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
7	1	selected
1493	2	not selected

=====

Name: sexuality_custom_3
Description: Sexual Orientation – Gay man

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
16	1	selected
1484	2	not selected

=====

Name: sexuality_custom_4
Description: Sexual Orientation – Bisexual

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
31	1	selected
1469	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_5
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Pansexual
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
6	1	selected
1494	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_6
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Other
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
79	1	selected
1421	2	not selected

```
=====
Name:          sexuality_custom_7
Description:    Sexual Orientation - Prefer not to say
```

Count	Code	Label
-----	----	-----
255	1	selected
1245	2	not selected

Date format variables

```
=====
Name:          starttime
Description:    Questionnaire Start Time
                DateTime variable - no categories
```

```
=====
Name:          endtime
Description:    Questionnaire End Time
                DateTime variable - no categories
```